八年级试题

一、阅读理解 (20小题，每小题2分，共40分)

阅读下面四篇语言材料，然后按文后要求做题。

A

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| --- |
| Linda lives in London. She has a headache these days. It makes her difficult to listen to all her lessons. Her teacher asks her to stay at home for two days and have a good rest. If she still feels bad, she should go to see a doctor and have an X-ray. |
| Maria is a pilot. Now she works in India, far away from her hometown Australia. She loves hot food, but she often has a stomachache after eating it. The doctor gives her some advice. She should stop eating hot food and have light food. |
| Kate is a Chinese girl. She likes food that has a lot of sugar. Cakes, chocolate and candies are all her favorites. However, some of her teeth go bad. She often has a toothache. The doctor tells her to stop eating candies at once. She needs to take some medicine and see a dentist once a month. |
| Nancy is from Japan. She has a low fever and a cough. She can’t go to school today, so she asks for leave. Her mother asks her to drink more water and lie in bed. She has to stay at home for some days. |

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

( )1. What may Linda be?

A. A teacher. B. A doctor. C. A student. D. A pilot.

( )2. Where does Maria come from?

A. Australia. B. China. C. The UK. D. India.

( )3. What’s the matter with Kate?

A. She has a cough.

B. She has a headache.

C. She has a toothache.

D. She has a stomachache.

( )4. What can we know from the text?

A. Linda likes hot food a lot.

B. Maria enjoys eating sugar.

C. Nancy’s doctor asks her to have light food.

D. The four girls are from different countries.

( )5. Who needs to have a good rest?

A. Linda and Maria. B. Linda and Nancy.

C. Maria and Kate. D. Kate and Nancy.

B

Du Dejian is 61 years old. He comes from Zhangfang Village, Shanxi Province. Over 42 years ago, he found the people in his village didn’t have much knowledge(知识) about farming. To help them, he decided to start a library in his house. With the help of his parents and sister, he bought some books and newspapers on farming. On January 1, 1981, Du’s family library opened.

Villagers could use the library for free, but few people went there to read. “At that time, people just trusted their own experience. They didn’t know how to look for useful information in books,” said Du. Then he started to take books to the villagers’ homes and told them that reading books was useful for farming. Slowly, more and more people went to the library.

Du went to Beijing, Taiyuan, Xi’an and Zhengzhou to buy books. Now there are about 40,000 books and 1,300 kinds of newspapers and magazines in his library. He also offered classes on farming. After they took the classes, the villagers were better at farming. They said the classes were **beneficial**.

Today people like to read on the computer or on the phone. Du has new ways to help farmers now. He uses a WeChat group to share ways to get rich.

Du is very popular in his village because he is always trying to help others.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

( )6. Who is the library for?

A. Parents. B. Farmers. C. Students. D. Teachers.

( )7. Why did few people go to the library at first?

A. Because they could hardly read the books.

B. Because they were too busy to read books.

C. Because they trusted experience more than books.

D. Because they didn’t want to spend money on books.

( )8. What does the underlined word “beneficial” mean in Chinese?

A. 难懂的 B. 有用的 C. 新颖的 D. 奇怪的

( )9. What can we learn from the text?

A. The library has about 4,000 books of all kinds.

B. The library has a history of nearly forty years now.

C. Du Dejian often helps the villagers read on the computer.

D. Du Dejian helps the villagers get rich on the phone now.

( )10. What does the text mainly talk about?

A. Why Du Dejian likes reading.

B. How Du Dejian offers classes.

C. Why Du Dejian is good at farming.

D. How Du Dejian helps the villagers.

C

Friendship Day started in 1935. Now people all over the world celebrate it on the first Sunday of August every year. And it is a good time to say “thank you” to your friends. Here are some activities that you can do on this special day.

Play outdoors. Go camping with your friends. And you can do some outdoor sports like swimming and climbing.

Organize a party. It is the time to celebrate and show everyone how special your friends are. Have a party to celebrate your friendship. Sing and dance together with your friends and enjoy yourselves.

Watch a movie. It is great to watch a movie with your friends. If there is a good movie in the cinema, you can go there with your friends. If not, you can get some videos about friendship on the Internet and watch **them** with friends at home.

Talk about old days. It’s interesting to look through your albums (相册) together. It will make you and your friends think of the funny things you did together.

根据材料内容选择最佳答案。

( )11. When will you celebrate Friendship Day iftoday is Monday, July 31?

A. On August 1. B. On August 2. C. On August 6. D. On August 7.

( )12. What does the underlined word “them” refer to?

A. Videos. B. Parties. C. Movies. D. Books.

( )13. How can you think of the things you did with your friends according to the last paragraph?

A. By organizing a party.

B. By going to the movies.

C. By planning a camping trip.

D. By looking through albums.

( )14. How many kinds of activities does the writer talk about in the text?

A. Two. B. Three. C. Four. D. Five.

( )15. What’s the best title for the text?

A. The Time of Friendship Day

B. The History of Friendship Day

C. The Ideas of Friendship Day Celebrations

D. The Differences of Friendship Day in the World

D

Every child has a hobby. Some parents may ask their children to give up their hobbies. They think that these hobbies are bad for their children’s study. 16 They should encourage (鼓励) their children. If they let their children do what they like, great things may happen. That’s what Joe’s parents think.

Joe was interested in drawing when he was very little. 17 His parents were glad that he had such a hobby. They let him have some art classes.

18 He was even invited to design (设计) the dining room of a famous restaurant in his country.

19 According to Joe’s dad Greg, his son always has great interest in art. He found Joe’s gift for drawing when he was 4. Greg shared some of his son’s pictures on the Internet. 20 He said, “I would advise parents to let their children do what they enjoy. Give help to the children when they follow their hobbies and dreams.”

根据材料内容，从下面五个选项中选出能填入文中空缺处的最佳选项，使文章意思通顺、内容完整。

A. He thought it was great fun.

B. Later, Joe drew better and better.

C. Maybe these parents need a change.

D. He also provided some advice for parents.

E. Parents can learn a lot from Joe’s parents.

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 18. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 19. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 20. \_\_\_\_\_\_

二、完形填空 (15小题，每小题1分，共15分)

先通读短文，掌握其大意，然后从A、B、C、D四个选项中选出一个可以填入相应空白处的最佳答案。

Tom and Tim are brothers. Their mother often tells them to share 21 in life. One Saturday, they played with their red toy 22 outside. After a while, the two brothers started to 23 . “I want to drive the car,” said Tom. “But I’m going to fix it,” said Tim. They wanted to do 24 things with the same toy car. Then their mother said, “You should learn to 25 everything.” She told them to take turns (轮流) to play with it, 26 they didn’t want to do as their mother said.

A few days 27 , their mother brought a cat. “Can’t we have our own cats?” asked the brothers. They were tired of 28 the same thing. “I’m sorry. You have to 29 the cat together,” their mother said. “You need to prepare food 30 the cat three times a day. Make sure it won’t make a mess at home.”

One day the cat got into the bookshelf (书架) in the brothers’ bedroom. There were 31 all over the bedroom after just a few minutes. When Tim saw this, he quickly went to tell Tom 32 the cat did.

“Oh, no! We should keep the room 33 and tidy, or Mom will be angry,” said Tom. The boys decided to put the books back into the shelf together. “Maybe sharing isn’t so 34 ,” Tom said happily while doing the work. “Just think, Tim. If we have two 35 , we may have a bigger mess.” Tim agreed with a smile.

( )21. A. anything B. something C. nothing D. everything

( )22. A. bike B. car C. train D. plane

( )23. A. know B. wonder C. fight D. practice

( )24. A. necessary B. different C. difficult D. important

( )25. A. share B. build C. follow D. waste

( )26. A. or B. but C. because D. so

( )27. A. later B. only C. just D. even

( )28. A. taking B. borrowing C. having D. sweeping

( )29. A. talk of B. worry about C. feed on D. look after

( )30. A. by B. at C. for D. with

( )31. A. cups B. candies C. clothes D. books

( )32. A. what B. how C. why D. which

( )33. A. fresh B. clean C. wide D. full

( )34. A. serious B. terrible C. successful D. simple

( )35. A. friends B. brothers C. pets D. toys

三、语篇填空 (15小题，每小题1分，共15分)

第一节

阅读短文，从方框中选择适当的词并用其正确形式填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词，每词限用一次。

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| --- |
| special change excite at care  kindness give other until also |

My name is Maria. When I was young, I often got sick and many people gave me a hand. Now I like helping 36 . I started being a volunteer in a group called Kids Camp last year. There were many 37 kids in the camp. I didn’t know what to do 38 one of the workers asked if I wanted to help in the camp. I was very 39 and agreed.

The first day was important to me. I thought the kids might not show their 40 to me, so I was afraid to talk with them. However, to my surprise, they were friendly and smiled 41 me. By the end of that day, I 42 my mind and found that I enjoyed working there. The kids didn’t 43 if I wore beautiful clothes or read well.

Volunteering helped the kids and it 44 helped me. I understood that no matter how bad my situation was, there would always be someone around me. It gave me hope and made me find my place in the world.

Thank Kids Camp for 45 me time to volunteer. I’ll keep on volunteering and giving others love.

36. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_

41. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 44. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_

第二节

阅读短文，根据语篇要求填空，使短文通顺、意思完整。每空限填一词。

Do you hope to make friends with your parents? Last week all the students in our class had 46 discussion and gave their ideas about it.

Some students think 47 isn’t easy to make friends with their parents, because their parents are always too busy to talk with them. They say that their parents can’t understand them. Some students even find that they don’t have the same hobbies 48 their parents.

However, 49 my opinion, we can make friends with our parents because they love us so much. They provide us with food and clothes. And they never ask for anything in return. We should try to communicate with them 50 that they can know more about us. If they know our minds and thoughts, they would like to be our friends.

46. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_ 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_

四、补全对话 (5小题，每小题2分，共10分)

根据下面的对话情景，在每个空白处填上一个适当的句子，使对话的意思连贯、完整。

A: Hi, Jane! 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

B: Because I got good grades in yesterday’s English exam.

A: Congratulations (祝贺)! 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B: Yes, they were excited to hear the news.

A: But I didn’t do well in English. It made me feel upset and worried.

B: 53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I will help you. We can study English together.

A: Great! It’s very nice of you.

B: By the way, I will give a speech about how to remember English words tomorrow. 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A: Sure, I’d love to. I’m sure I’ll learn a lot from the speech. Do you feel nervous now?

B: Yes, a little, but I believe I can give a wonderful speech.

A: 55. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!

B: Thank you. See you tomorrow!

五、书面表达 (20分)

从古至今，善良都是一种美好的品格。请你以“An Act of Kindness”为题，结合生活中的一次真实经历写一篇英语短文，谈谈你的看法。词数100左右。

An Act of Kindness

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

参考答案

一、1~5 CACDB 6~10 BCBDD 11~15 CADCC16~20 CABED

二、21~25 DBCBA 26~30 BACDC 31~35 DABBC

三、36. others 37. special 38. until 39. excited 40. kindness 41. at 42. changed 43. care 44. also 45. giving46. a 47. it 48. as 49. in 50. so

四、51. Why are you so happy / Why do you look so happy

52. Your parents must be very excited

53. Take it easy / Don’t worry

54. Would you like to go to the speech / Would you like to go to it

55. Wish you success

五、One possible version:

An Act of Kindness

There is a touching moment in my life. I’ll never forget it.

One day, it suddenly began to rain on the way home. When my father and I were waiting for the bus, we saw an old woman selling vegetables by the roadside. However, there were still some vegetables because of the bad weather. When I was thinking about what I could do to help her, my father asked me to go there with him. He bought all the vegetables. Before leaving, he helped the old woman get on the bus. From the expression on my father’s face, I knew the act of kindness made him very happy. I decided to help others more in life.

It’s great to show kindness to others around us. And helping others is helping ourselves. Let’s work together to pass it on.